

# 云原生高性能服务框架 Kitex

陆少杰 / 字节跳动 基础架构

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CSDN

## 个人简介

- 大连理工大学 软件工程
- 2014~2018 腾讯后台研发
- 2018年底加入字节跳动基础架构，专注 RPC 框架研发



## 团队简介

- 字节跳动 基础架构 服务框架
- 致力于 RPC/HTTP 框架、Service Mesh 等领域的技术探索
- 技术栈包括 C++/Go/Java/Rust/Python/.....

# 大纲

1. 字节微服务框架的挑战和演进
2. Golang RPC 框架 Kitex
3. Kitex 在字节内部的落地
4. Kitex 的开源实践



# 一、字节微服务框架的挑战和演进



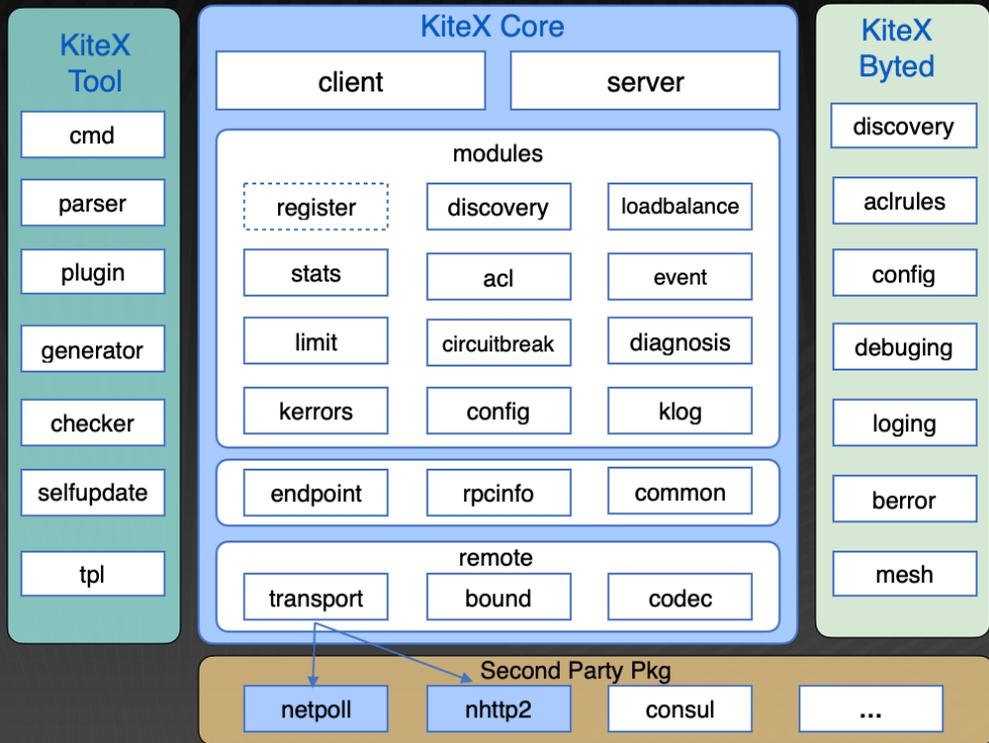
作为字节第一代 golang RPC 框架，kite 有一些历史原因的缺点：

1. 为了快速支持业务需求，耦合了部分中台业务的功能
2. 对 Go modules 支持不友好（Go modules 在 2019 年才进入语言核心）
3. 代码拆分成多仓库，版本更新推动困难
4. 强耦合了早期版本的 apache thrift，协议和功能拓展困难
5. 生成代码逻辑与框架接口强耦合，成为了性能优化的天花板
6. ....

业务的快速发展和需求场景的多样化，催生了新一代 golang RPC 框架的诞生

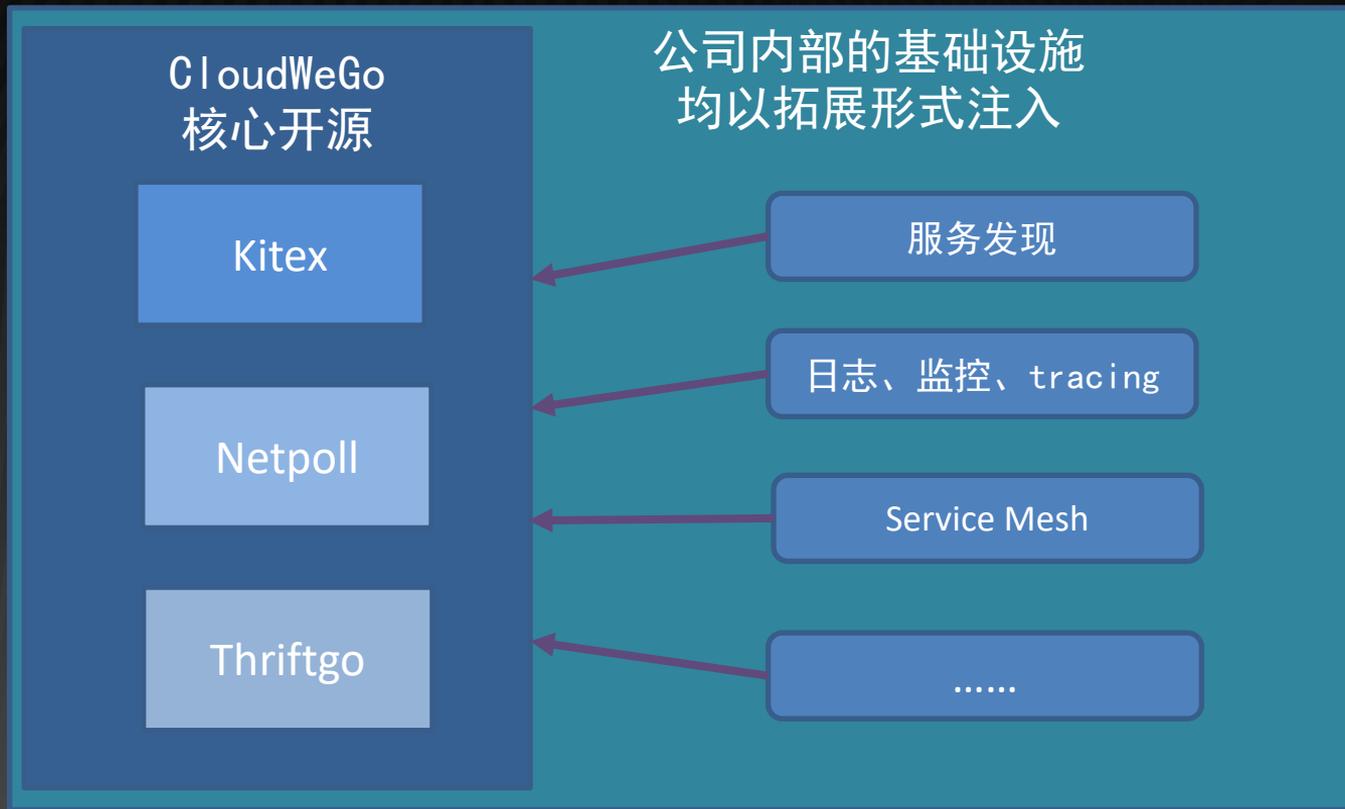
## 二、Go lang RPC 框架 Kitex

## Kitex 的架构设计



Kitex 的主要特点:

1. 面向开源
2. 功能丰富
3. 灵活可拓展
4. 多协议
5. 高性能



```
// NewClient creates a kitex.Client with the given ServiceInfo, it is from generated code.
func NewClient(svcInfo *serviceinfo.ServiceInfo, opts ...Option) (Client, error) {
+--- 15 lines: ...-----
}

// NewServer creates a server with the given Options.
func NewServer(opts ...Option) Server {
+-- 5 lines: ...-----
}
```

Client 和 Server 的创建接口均采用 Option 模式，提供了极大的灵活性

## Kitex 的功能特性：治理能力

## 丰富的内置能力

超时

熔断

重试

连接池

泛化  
调用

限流

数据  
透传

...

...

负载  
均衡一致性  
哈希

...

## 灵活可拓展：几乎一切均可定制

`.WithMiddleware(...)``.WithCodec(...)``.WithTracer(...)``WithRegistry(...)``WithResolver(...)``WithLoadbalancer(...)`

.....



# Kitex 的功能特性：治理能力

## 以服务发现为例

```
54
55 // Resolver resolves the target endpoint into a list of Instance.
56 type Resolver interface {
57     // Target should return a description for the given target that is suitable for being a key for cache.
58     Target(ctx context.Context, target rpcinfo.EndpointInfo) (description string)
59
60     // Resolve returns a list of instances for the given description of a target.
61     Resolve(ctx context.Context, desc string) (Result, error)
62
63     // Diff computes the difference between two results.
64     // When `next` is cacheable, the Change should be cacheable, too. And the `Result` field's CacheKey in
65     // the return value should be set with the given cacheKey.
66     Diff(cacheKey string, prev, next Result) (Change, bool)
67
68     // Name returns the name of the resolver.
69     Name() string
70 }
71
```

```
opt := client.WithResolver(new(MyResolver))
cli, err := myservice.NewClient("ServerName", opt)
if err != nil {
    panic(err)
}
```



## Kitex 的功能特性：治理能力

使用 Suite 来打包自定义的功能  
提供「一键配置基础依赖」的体验

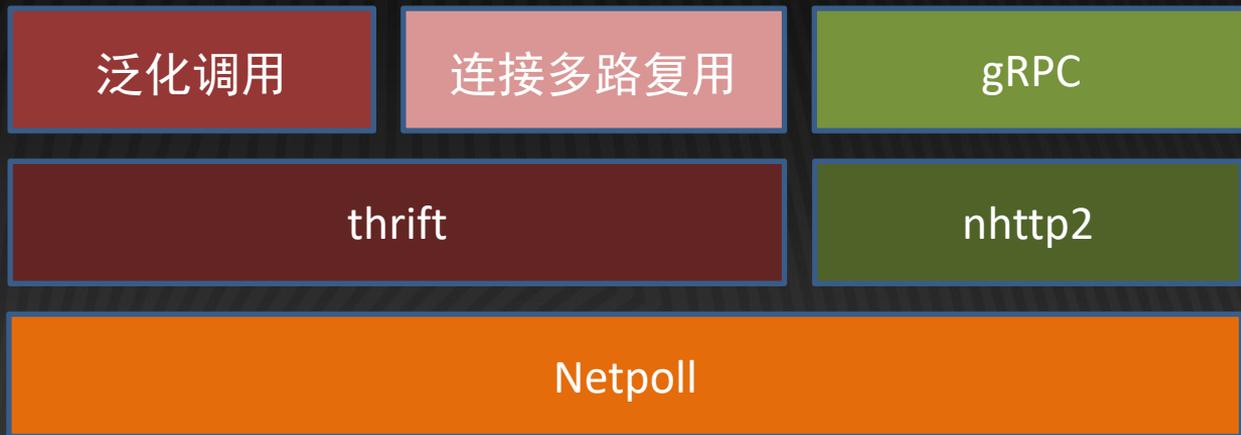
```
2 // A Suite is a collection of Options. It is useful to assemble multiple associated
3 // options as a single one to keep the order or presence in a desired manner.
4 type Suite interface {
5     Options() []Option
6 }
7
```

```
1 package mysuite
2
3 import "github.com/cloudwego/kitex/client"
4
5 type MySuite struct { ... }
6
7 func (p *MySuite) Options() []client.Option {
8     ... // do some calculation and decisions
9     return []client.Option{
10         client.WithResolver(myResolver),
11         client.WithMiddleware(myMiddleware),
12         client.WithLoadBalancer(myLoadbalancer),
13         client.WithTracer(myOpenTracing),
14         ...
15     }
16 }
17
```

```
cli, err := myservice.NewClient(
    "ServerName",
    client.WithSuite(new(mysuite)))
```



## Kitex 的功能特性：多协议



基于自研的高性能网络库 Netpoll，支持了多种传输协议和调用方式



## Kitex 的功能特性：代码生成工具

```
> kitex -module mydemo -service myservice demo.thrift
```

```
> tree
```

```
.
├── build.sh
├── demo.thrift
├── go.mod
├── handler.go
├── kitex_gen
├── ┬── demo
│   ├── demo
│   │ ├── client.go
│   │ ├── demo.go
│   │ ├── invoker.go
│   │ └── server.go
│   ├── demo.go
│   ├── k-consts.go
│   └── k-demo.go
├── main.go
├── script
└── ┬── bootstrap.sh
```

```
4 directories, 13 files
```

### 简单易用的命令行工具

- 生成服务代码脚手架
- 支持 protobuf 和 thrift
- 内置功能丰富的选项
- 支持自定义的生成代码插件



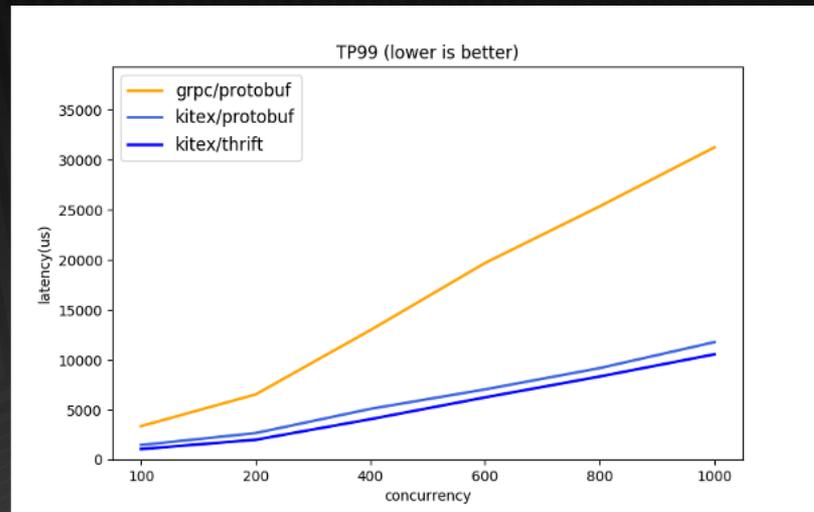
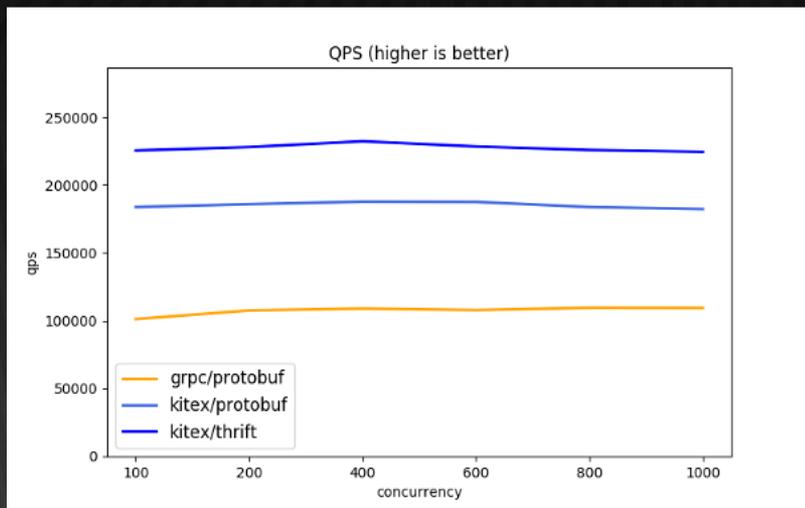
# Kitex 的性能表现

```
26 func (p *DemoTestArgs) FastRead(buf []byte) (int, error) {
27     var err error
28     var offset int
29     var l int
30     var fieldType thrift.TType
31     var fieldId int16
32     _, l, err = bthrift.Binary.ReadStructBegin(buf)
33     offset += l
34     if err != nil {
35         goto ReadStructBeginError
36     }
37
38     for {
39         _, fieldType, fieldId, l, err = bthrift.Binary.ReadFieldBegin(buf[offset:])
40         offset += l
41         if err != nil {
42             goto ReadFieldBeginError
43         }
44         if fieldType == thrift.STOP {
45             break
46         }
47         switch fieldId {
48         case 1:
49             if fieldType == thrift.STRING {
50                 l, err = p.FastReadField1(buf[offset:])
51                 offset += l
52                 if err != nil {
53                     goto ReadFieldError
54                 }
55             } else {
56                 l, err = bthrift.Binary.Skip(buf[offset:], fieldType)
57                 offset += l
58                 if err != nil {
```

结合 Netpoll 能力而设计的  
FastRead/FastWrite 编解码实现  
具有远超 apache thrift 生成代码的  
性能



# Kitex 的性能表现



## Kitex/gRPC性能对比（2022年1月数据）

注：kitex/protobuf 性能低于 kitex/thrift 是因为没有针对 pb 做 nocopy buffer 优化  
更多内容见：<https://github.com/cloudwego/kitex-benchmark>

Kitex: 一个 demo

## 定义 IDL

demo.thrift

```
1 namespace * demo
2
3 service Demo {
4     string Test(1: string req);
5 }
6
```

## 生成代码

```
~/demo
> kitex -module mydemo -service cloudwego.kitex.demo demo.thrift
```

```
~/demo
> ls
build.sh      demo.thrift  go.mod      handler.go  kitex_gen  main.go     script
```

Kitex: 一个 demo

填充 handler 方法

handler.go

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "context"
5 )
6
7 // DemoImpl implements the last service interface defined in the IDL.
8 type DemoImpl struct{}
9
10 // Test implements the DemoImpl interface.
11 func (s *DemoImpl) Test(ctx context.Context, req string) (resp string, err error) {
12     resp = "你好，世界！"
13     return
14 }
```



Kitex: 一个 demo

编译、运行

```
~/demo  
> go mod tidy  
  
~/demo  
> sh build.sh  
  
~/demo  
> ./output/bootstrap.sh  
2022/01/08 11:09:20.707329 server.go:77: [Info] KITEX: server listen at addr=[::]:8888
```



Kitex: 一个 demo

编写 client

client.go

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "context"
5     "log"
6     "mydemo/kitex_gen/demo/demo"
7
8     "github.com/cloudwego/kitex/client"
9 )
10
11 func main() {
12     cli := demo.MustNewClient("
13
14     ctx := context.Background()
15     resp, err := cli.Test(ctx,
16     if err != nil {
17         panic(err)
18     }
19     log.Println("server:", resp)
20 }
```

~/demo/client

> go run client.go

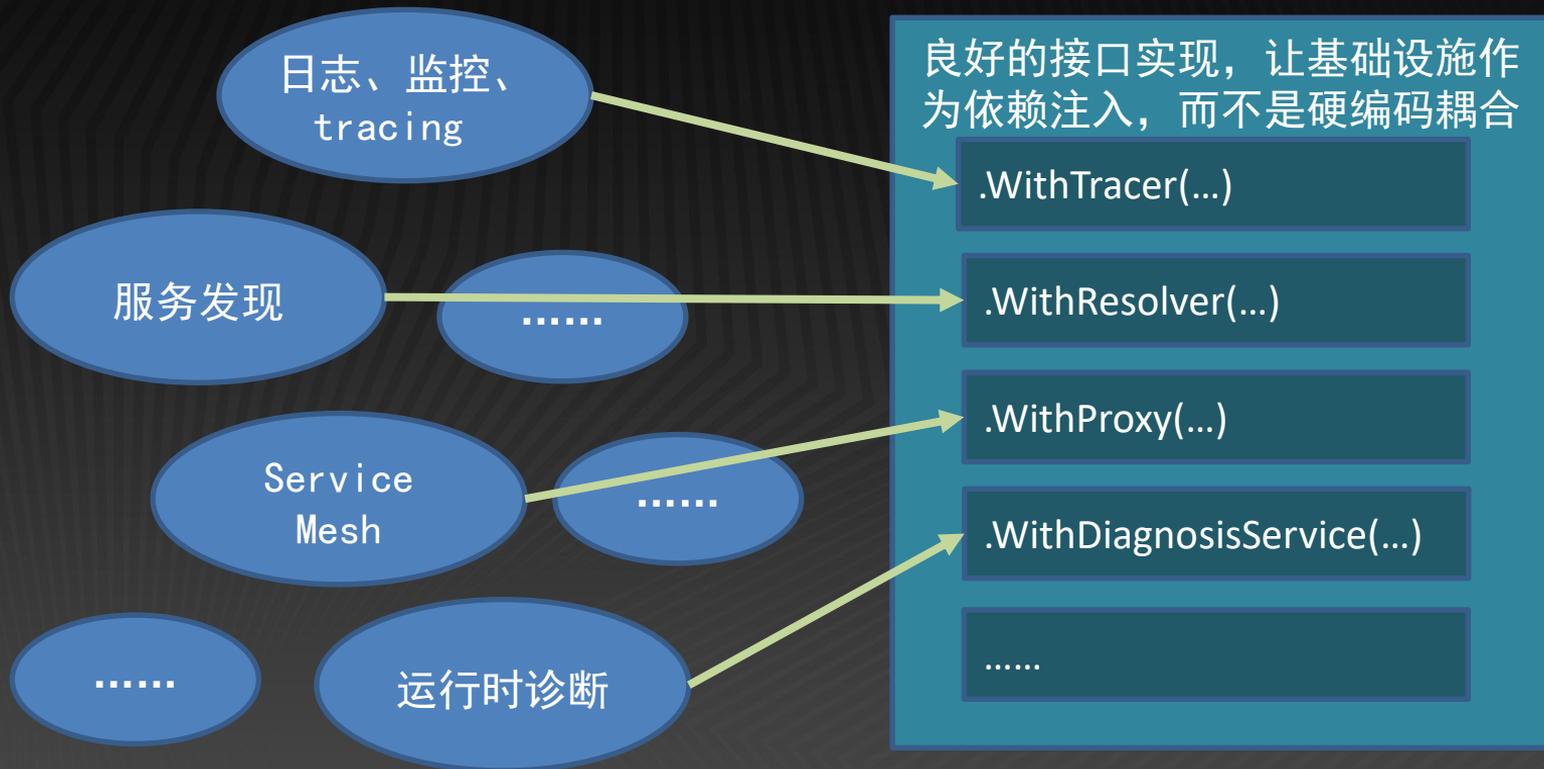
2022/01/08 11:11:33 server: 你好，世界！

~/demo/client

>

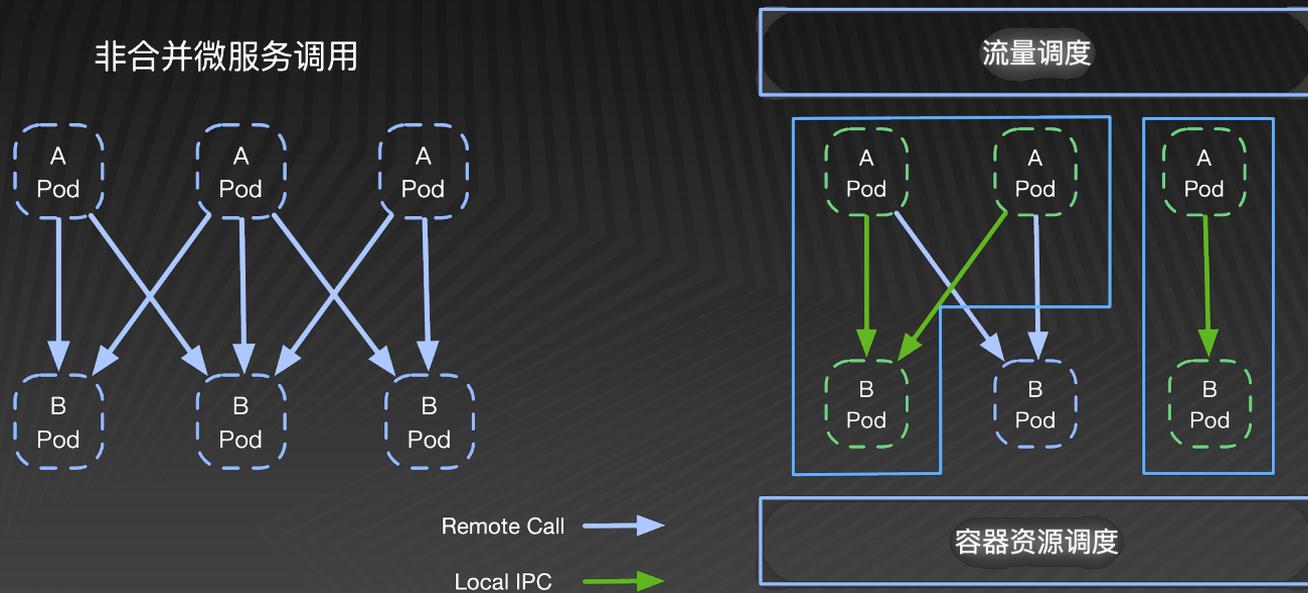


### 三、Kitex 在字节内部的落地

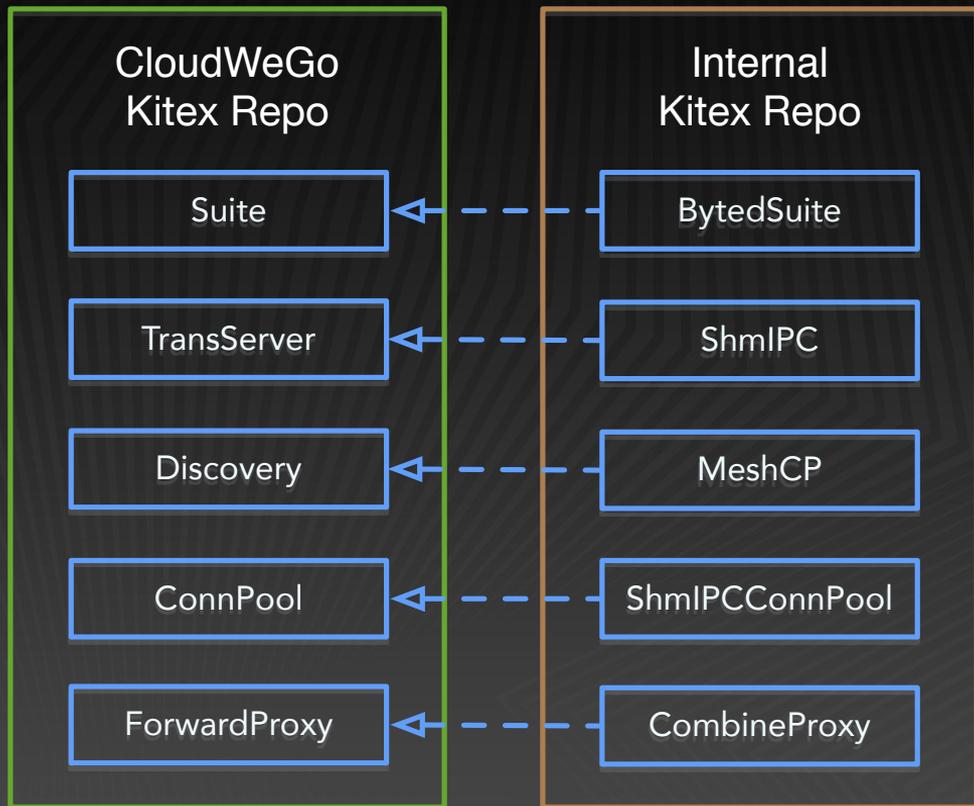


## 内部落地的典型案例：合并部署

- 微服务过微，网络传输和序列化开销越来越大
  - 将强依赖的服务同机部署，有效减少资源消耗
- 合并微服务调用

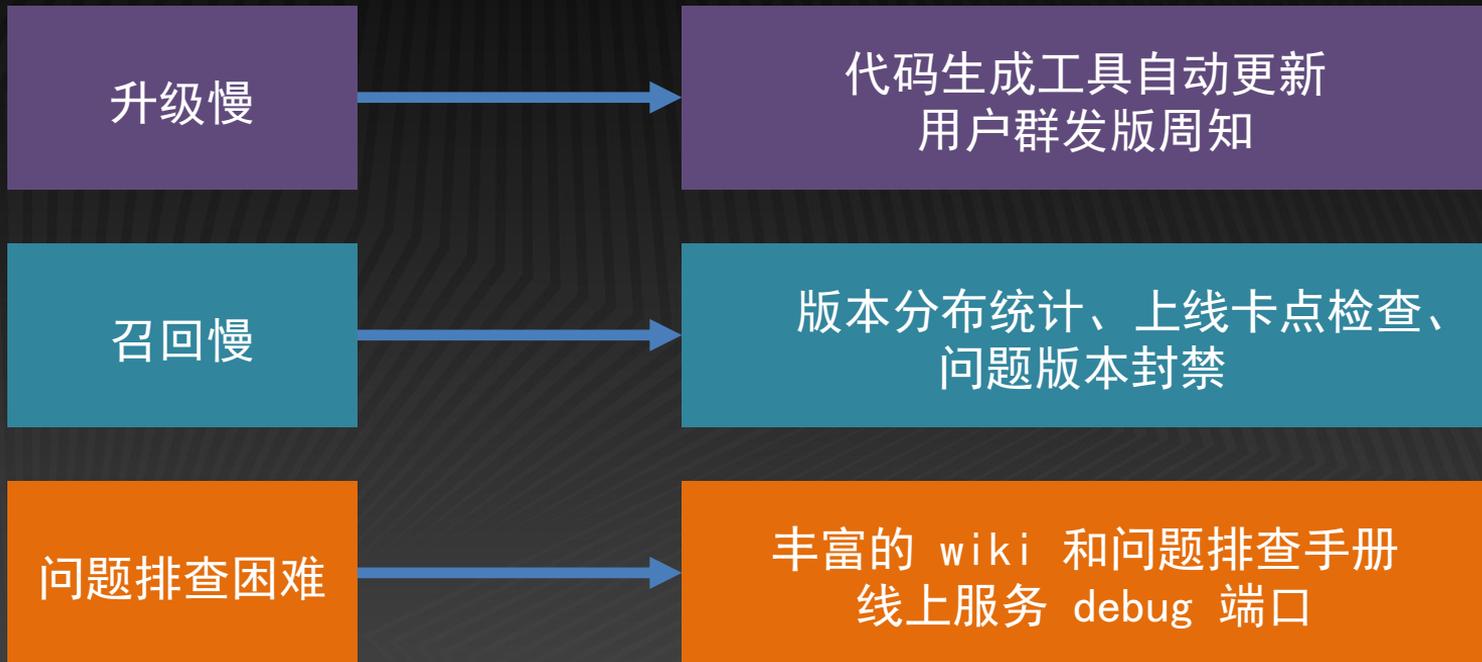


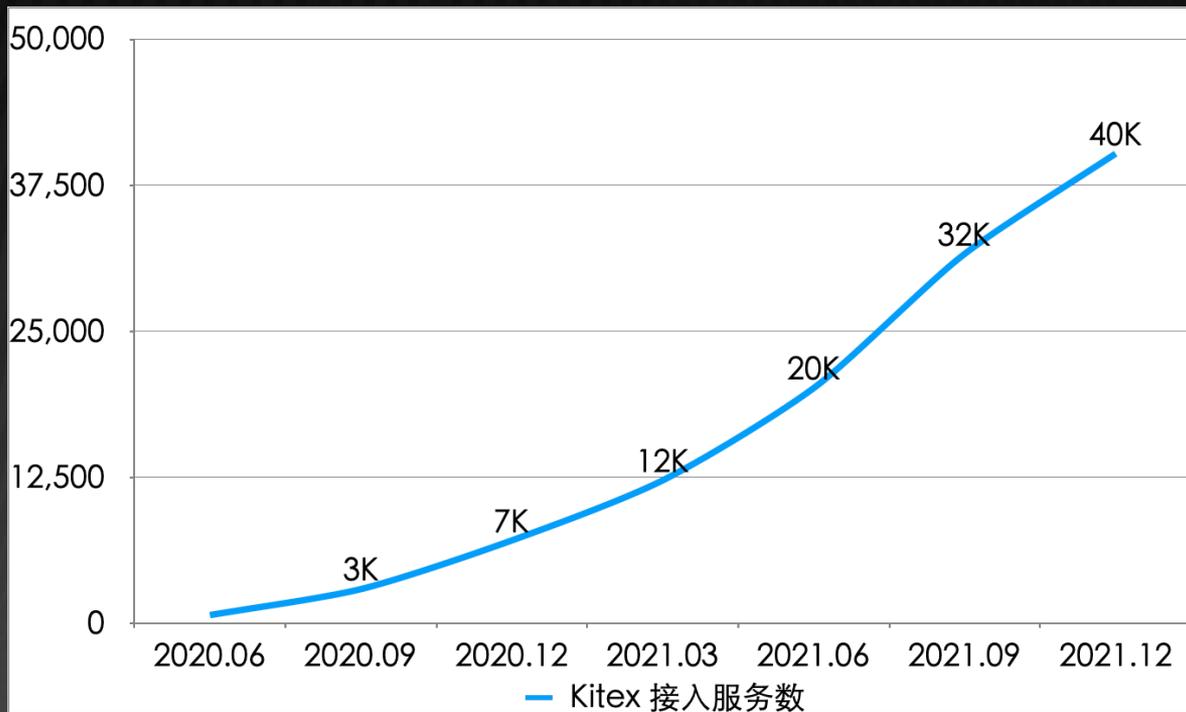
## 内部落地的典型案例：合并部署



- 中心化的部署调度和流量控制
- 基于共享内存的通信协议
- 定制化的服务发现和连接池实现
- 定制化的服务启动和监听逻辑

某抖音服务，30% 合并流量，服务端  
CPU 19%↓，延迟TP99 29%↓





## 四、Kitex 的开源实践

1. 代码层面
2. 文档方面
3. 社区运营

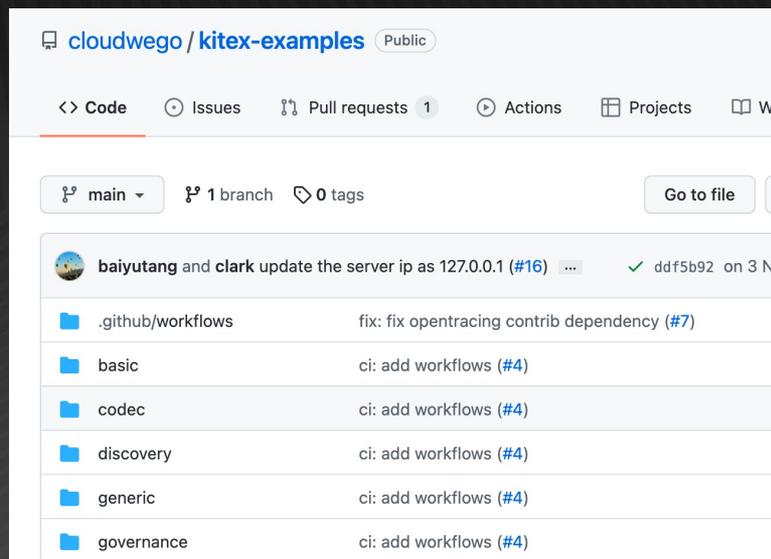
## 开源筹备：代码层面

1. 代码拆分、脱敏
2. 内部仓库引用开源仓库，避免内外多副本同时维护
3. 在开源过程中确保内部用户平滑切换、体验无损



## 开源筹备：文档方面

1. 组织用户文档，覆盖方方面面
2. 建设用例仓库（cloudwego/kitex-examples）



## 开源筹备：社区运营

1. 官网建设
2. 用户群维护，答疑解惑
3. 飞书机器人对接 issue 管理、PR 管理，快速响应
4. 优秀贡献者激励



# 社区建设的成果

- cloudwego/kitex 收获 3.5k+ stars
- kitex-contrib 获得多个外部用户贡献的仓库
- cloudwego 飞书用户群近 800 个用户
- .....

The screenshot displays the GitHub repository page for `cloudwego/kitex`. At the top, the repository name is shown with a "Public" label. Action buttons include "Unwatch" (81), "Fork" (349), and "Star" (3.6k). Below the repository header, the `kitex-contrib` repository is highlighted, with the description "Useful extensions for kitex." and navigation tabs for Overview, Repositories (10), Packages, People (17), Teams (1), and Settings.

A callout box highlights a community group link: "CloudWeGo 用户群 外部" with 804 members and the URL <https://www.cloudwego.io/zh/>. The callout also includes the text "唯一官网与文档指南".

The "Pinned" section shows several repositories:

- `monitor-prometheus` (Public): Prometheus monitoring for your kitex services. 4 stars, 2 forks.
- `resolver-dns` (Public): 4 stars, 1 fork.
- `tracer-opentracing` (Public): 5 stars, 2 forks.
- `registry-zookeeper` (Public): 1 star, 6 forks.
- `registry-etcd` (Public): 1 star, 4 forks.
- `registry-consul` (Public): 2 forks.

The "People" section shows a group of contributors and an "Invite someone" button. The "Top languages" section shows "Go" as the primary language.

## 未来的展望

- 持续向开源社区反馈最新的技术进展
  - thrift JIT
  - protobuf 编解码性能优化
  - 支持 xDS
  - .....
- 拓展更多开源组件
- 对接更多公有云基础设施

需求驱动，反馈开源，共建生态



# Thanks



cloudwego.io



CloudWeGo 用户飞书群



火山引擎开发者社区

# 成就一亿技术人

成为技术人交流和成长的家园

用户为本 | 求真求是 | 协作共赢 | 极客精神 | 结果导向

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